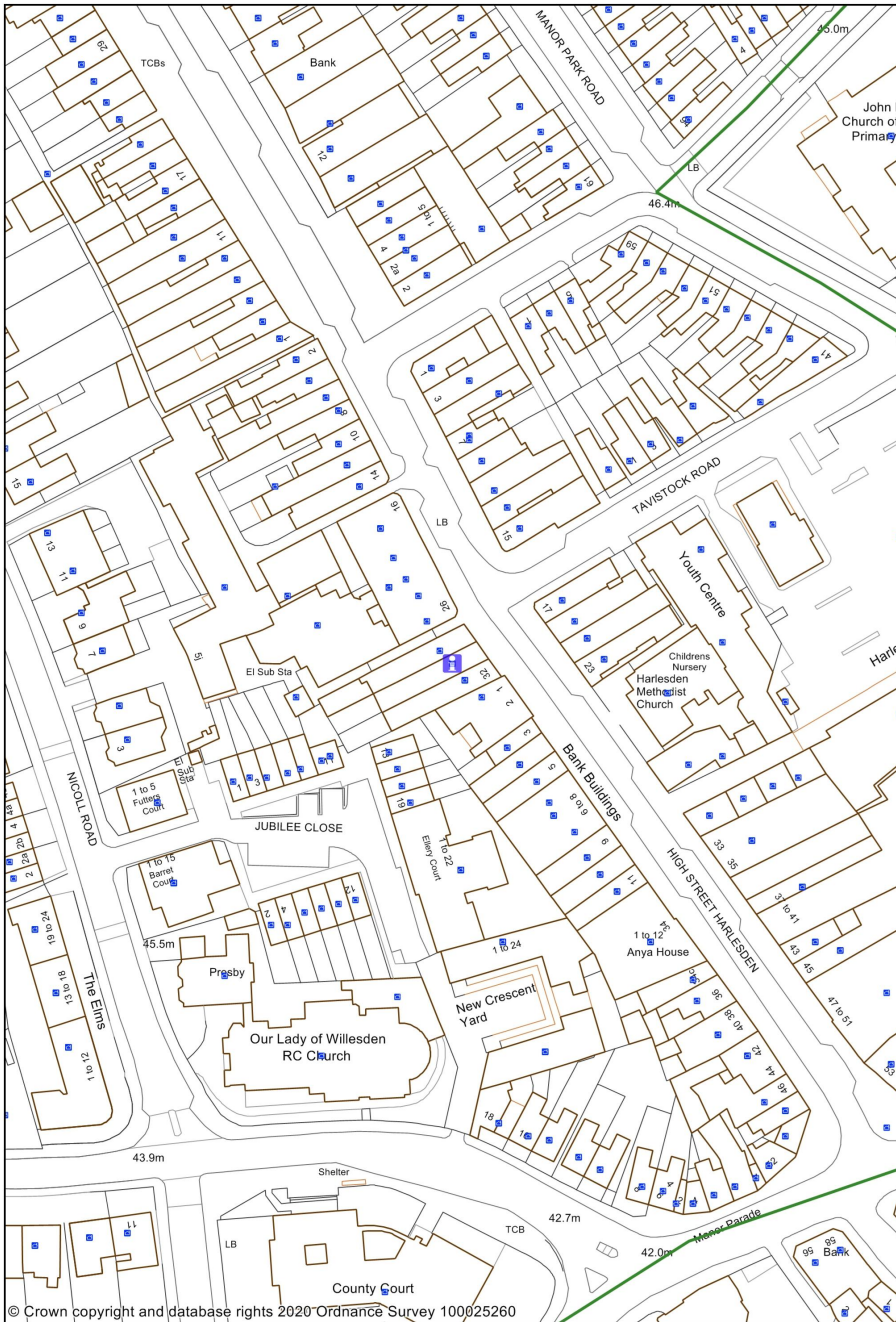


Poziomka 30-32 High Street, NW10 4LX



1:1250

0 0.02 0.04 kilometres

